

June 29, 2006

FROM:

Los Angeles County **Board of Supervisors**

> Gloria Molina First District

TO: Each Supervisor

Yvonne B. Burke Second District

Bruce A. Chernof, M.D. Director and Chief Medical

Zev Yaroslavsky Third District

Jonathan E. Fielding, MD, MPH

Don Knabe Fourth District Director of Public Health and Health Officer

Michael D. Antonovich Fifth District SUBJECT: HEALTH FACILITIES INSPECTION DIVISION

Bruce A. Chernof, MD Director and Chief Medical Officer On April 18, 2006, as a result of reduced State funding for inspections of health facilities and a resulting backlog of new facilities seeking licensing, your Board took the following action:

John R. Cochran III Chief Deputy Director

Instructed the Acting Director of Health Services to:

William Loos, MD Acting Senior Medical Officer

- Conduct a full review of the health facility inspection process;
- Work in conjunction with the Chief Administrative Officer and County Counsel and negotiate with the State Department of Health Services on amending the County's licensure and certification contract No. 05-45391 with the State.

313 N. Figueroa Street, Suite 912 Los Angeles, CA 90012

> Tel: (213) 240-8101 Fax: (213) 481-0503

> > www.ladhs.org

This is a status report on the full review of the Health Facilities Inspection Division (HFID) and a discussion of the major problems its staff has faced over the past few years as a result of massive budget cuts. Because various departments involved in preparing this report are still working on several issues and the negotiations with the State have not occurred, this is a status report to be followed by a final report no later than July 15, 2006.

To improve health through leadership, service and education.

Statutes and Authority

The Licensing and Certification Division of the California State Department of Health Services is responsible for enforcing the laws and regulations governing health facilities in California. Under Section 1257 of the Health & Safety Code, the State may delegate authority for licensing and inspection to local health authorities. LAC/DHS is the only county to which this is delegated under contract. In all other counties, employees of the State operating from district offices do the work. A written agreement between the State and LAC/DHS is in effect and confirms this delegation to DHS/Public Health's HFID and provides reimbursement from the State for the costs of the program. County Counsel is reviewing the HFID workload and priorities outlined by the State. The agreement with the State requires compliance with the terms and conditions of the State's agreement with the Federal government, and the State has not yet provided a copy to LAC/DHS.



www.ladhs.org

In determining what inspection activities should be undertaken by LAC/DHS, the State sets forth a list of workload priorities. The workload consists of both State licensing and federal Medicare/Medi-Cal certification inspections and evaluations which are crucial for facilities that wish to bill either Medicare or Medi-Cal. The workload assigned to the County includes most licensure categories and most facilities, except for facilities for which the County is the licensee. Funding comes from the Federal and State governments. Procedures are carefully detailed by the State and by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), and final decisions on many issues are made in Sacramento and at the Federal Region IX CMS office in San Francisco.

Role of the HFID

Licenses issued to health facilities are intended to ensure that they meet minimum standards established by law. (See Attachment 1 for a complete list of types and number of facilities.) HFID's field staff inspects facilities, either on a routine basis or in response to complaints. Inspections are conducted in hospitals and other facilities in order to determine their compliance with State and Federal laws and regulations. Field staff document their findings in writing on forms required by the Federal government. Reports may serve as the basis for subsequent legal action in the face of serious violations.

Budget Reductions

For two consecutive years, (FY 03-04 and FY 04-05) significant cuts in the State's budget resulted in reductions in the HFID's ability to carry out all of its mandated activities. In FY 03-04 the contract was reduced from \$20,395,218 to \$17,030,008; in FY 04-05, from \$17,030,008 to \$16,530,008; and in FY 05-06, from \$18,008,074 to \$16,530,008. Starting in FY 03-04, in an attempt to compensate for the statewide reductions, the Director of Licensing and Certification directed all district offices to complete the federal certification workload prior to completing the State licensing workload.

Workload Priorities

CMS imposed the following strict workload priority system in four tiers (1, 2, 3, & 4), which dictates the workload priorities for all certified agencies. As set forth above, on receipt of the documents requested from the State, the Department and County Counsel will confirm whether there is discretion to depart from the priorities. The State has directed that Tier 1 activities must be completed before work in the Tier 2 category is begun. In practice, however, some of the latter may be done in conjunction with the former.

I. Tier 1 Activities

- Skilled Nursing Facilities (SNF) and Nursing Facilities (NF)
 All SNF and NF will be subject to a standard survey not later than 15 months after the previous standard survey, with an average interval between standard surveys of 12 months.
- Home Health Agencies (HHA)
 All HHA must be surveyed every 36 months.

• Accredited, Deemed Home Health Agencies

Conduct complaint surveys and validation surveys of 5% of HHA that are deemed to meet the Medicare conditions of participation (sample selected by CMS).

• Intermediate Care Facilities for the Mentally Retarded (ICF/MR)

Conduct 100% of the statutorily required annual surveys of ICF/MR in order to renew their annual agreements.

Accredited Hospitals - Validation Surveys

Conduct validation surveys in 1% of the 103 accredited general acute care hospitals to assure CMS that these facilities are meeting their statutory responsibilities.

• Priority 1 Complaints

Conduct 100% of Priority 1 complaint investigations, i.e. those that allege immediate and serious situations within 24 hours.

II. Tier 2 Activities

• Non Long-Term Care - New Targeted Survey Samples

The tier 2 targeted sample survey requirements are performed for non-long term care providers most at risk for providing poor care.

• Home Health Agencies

Conduct surveys on a 5% targeted sample of HHA.

• End Stage Renal Disease Facilities (ESRD)

Conduct a 10% targeted sample of ESRD facilities, selected from a CMS list*.

Hospice

Conduct a 5% targeted survey sample of hospice facilities in Los Angeles County.

• Outpatient Physical Therapy Providers

Conduct a 5% targeted surveys of providers.

• Comprehensive Outpatient Rehabilitation Facilities

Conduct a 5% targeted survey sample of providers in Los Angeles County.

Ambulatory Surgery Centers

Conduct a 5% targeted surveys of providers in LA County, selected from a CMS list.

^{*} When CMS does not select samples, HFID district offices do.

Non-Accredited Hospitals

Conduct surveys of non-accredited hospitals at an interval of no more than every 6.0-years elapsed between surveys for any particular non-accredited hospital. LA County is required to survey 5% of the non-accredited hospitals this fiscal year.

Intermediate Care Facilities for the Mentally Retarded

Conduct extended surveys (covering more regulations than those involved in the specific complaint) after each complaint investigation in which there are substantiated complaints and Conditions of Participations out of compliance.

• Priority 2 Complaints

Conduct priority 2 complaints (involving the physical environment, e.g. vermin) investigations within 10 working days after receiving the complaint. (Due to a staff shortage, there is a backlog of 1000 such complaints since 2004. This is discussed further, under "Staffing".)

Tier 3 and 4 Activities

Tier 3 consists of initial certifications and the recertification of other non-long-term care facilities (ambulatory surgery, outpatient rehabilitation centers, etc.). Since licensing must precede initial certification for new facilities, licensing accompanies the Tier 3 certification. Because initial certifications are classified as Tier 3 activities, there are substantial waiting lists in some categories. Tier 4 activities include devising strategies for achieving national goals and standards. No Tier 4 activities are being undertaken at this time due to staff shortages.

HFID Staffing

Prior to 1998, HFID was able to hire both RN's and Environmental Health Specialists (EHS) under the classification of Health Facilities Evaluator. In 1998, the State imposed restrictions on who could evaluate which parts of facilities. In particular, State requirements permitted only Nurse Evaluators to do on-site evaluations, including evaluating the quality of patient care, among other things. As a result, only RN's could be hired as new evaluators. EHS in the HFID workforce may continue to evaluate non-clinical areas. Because the classification was originally filled by both nurses and environmental health specialists, HFID nurses, including new hires, are not part of the County's nursing bargaining unit and do not receive the bonuses nurses receive elsewhere in DHS. This poses obvious recruitment problems for HFID.

Attachment II shows HFID's staff roster, including Health Facilities Evaluators. There are now 13 vacancies for these positions. In addition to these vacancies, HFID has 8 non-nursing vacancies: 2 assistant supervisors, 4 clerical positions, a physician specialist, and a pharmacy consultant. While filling these positions is important, our priority is filling the critical nursing positions. (Attachment III shows where staff are located.) In the last two years, HFID has lost 38 nurses. The most common reason given at exit conferences is low pay.

Each Supervisor June 29, 2006 Page 5

HFID has made some progress in hiring new nurses by offering advanced step placement; five nurses were hired with this augmented compensation. An ad placed by HFID in a nursing journal recently also yielded several inquiries.

Training

Evaluators require specialized training by the State in order to conduct licensing and certification activities. Training includes six weeks each of academic and clinical training, and a week of training by federal staff. Staff must then pass the Federal Minimum Qualification Examination. Staff working in specialty care facilities receive further training and certification by CMS. Because of the rigorous training period, new staff are usually not considered "up-to-speed" for a year or more after being hired.

Consequences of Staff Shortage

Attrition and difficulty in recruitment, along with increasingly burdensome workloads for existing staff have resulted in HFID's inability to complete its work. A detailed graph showing work completed and uncompleted for FYs 03-04 and 05-06 is attached (Attachment IV). All Tier 1 and Tier 2 work was completed but at a heavy cost, in terms of staff who left, citing overwork and low pay. In Tier 3, significant numbers of facilities were not evaluated. Without some relief from the staffing shortage, these numbers will grow next year.

Negotiations with the State

Historically, once the State budget was approved, LAC/DHS negotiated with the State on workload issues. In recent years, since negotiations have included reductions in funding, we have asked the State to revise expectations of the HFID's workload capacity. To respond to the Board's motion and to resolve some of these issues for the upcoming fiscal year, a conference call with the State was scheduled for early June. We were going to ask about projected increases for HFID in the Governor's budget; what the State's expectations were in terms of increased workload, if any, in view of any increases; and whether the State would entertain requests for help with additional funding or staff. Call participants included our staff and representatives from County Counsel and the CAO. At the last minute, the conference call was cancelled by the State. We will reschedule the call and advise the Board in LAC/DHS' forthcoming report.

If you have any questions or need additional information, please let us know.

BAC:JEF:bp 604:016

Attachments

c: Chief Administrative Officer County Counsel Executive Officer, Board of Supervisors

TYPE	TOTAL
ACUTE PSYCHIATRIC	9
ACUTE PSYCHIATRIC D/P	36
AMBULATORY SURGICAL CENTER	81
CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY RECOVERY HOSPITAL	2
CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY RECOVERY HOSPITAL/DP	2
CHRONIC DIALYSIS CLINIC	122
COMMUNITY CLINIC	188
CLINIC-FREE	12
CLINIC-PSYCHC	6
CLINIC-REHAB	8
CONGREGATE LIVING HEALTH FACILITY	14
COMPREHENSIVE OUTPATIENT REHAB FACILITY	6
END STAGE RENAL DIALYSIS	133
GENERAL ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL	103
HOME HEALTH AGENCY HHA - Branch	419
HOSPICE	24 57
INTERMEDIATE CARE FACILITY	2
INTERMEDIATE CARE FACILITY-DEV DIS	5
INTERMEDIATE CARE FACILITY-DEV DIS/DP	1
INTERMEDIATE CARE FACILITY-DEV DIS/HAB	202
INTERMEDIATE CARE FACILITY-DEV DIS/NUR	70
REFERRAL AGENCY	5
REHAB AGENCY	39
REHAB AGENCY SATTLITE	7
SURGICAL CENTER	103
SKILLED NURSING FACILITY	369
SKILLED NURSING FACILITY/DP	47
SKILLED NURSING-INTERMEDIATE CARE FACILITY/DP	12
TOTAL	2084

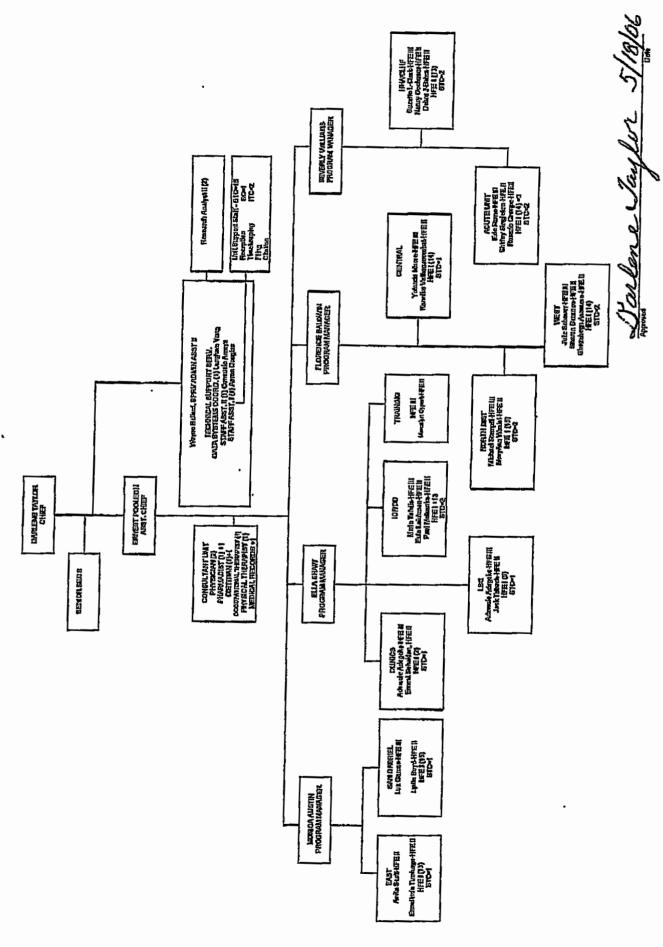
County of Los Angeles 05-45391

Budget (Year 1) (07/01/2005 - 06/30/2008)

....

(07/01/2005 06/30/200			
PERCALLIFI AFTIGEA	Total of		me () Menoder (
PERSONNEL SERVICES	Positions		Total Budget
Assistant Chief, Health Facilities inspection Division	1	\$	92,640
Chief, Health Facilities Inspection Division	1	\$	
Data Systems Coordinator I	1	\$	77,364
Health Facilities Consultant, Distary	1	\$	54,108
Health Facilities Consultant, OT	1	\$	88,380
Health Facilities Consultant, Pharmacy	1	5	106,860
Health Facilities Evaluator I	95	\$	5,901,780
Health Facilities Evaluator II	17	\$	1,114,860
Health Facilities Evaluator III	9	\$	638,712
Health Facilities Program Manager	4	\$	319,536
Int Typist	1	\$	31,332
Physicians Specialist, MD	2	\$	400,488
Senior Secretary III	1	5	48,072
Sr Typist Clerk	16	\$	564,672
Staff Assistant I	1	\$	40,440
Staff Assistant II	1	\$	48,792
Research Analyst II	1	\$	52,924
Studeni Professional Worker	0,5	5	11,925
Supervising Administrative Assistant il	1	\$	70,968
Word Processor II	6	8	228,975
TOTAL - PERSONNEL	181.5	\$	9,999,880
FRINGE BENEFITS (43.7957% OF PERSONNEL)		5	4,379,517
operating expenses		\$	1,083,992
Supplies/Office Expenses		\$	149,992
Office Space - rental		\$	798,000
Training & Meetings Photocopy Machine Lease		\$	100,000 36,000
Lilotocoph wromie rease		•	55,645
EQUIPMENT		\$	100,003
Maintenance (200 X \$400)		5	80,000
Antivirus software Licenses (191 X \$23.47)		***	4,483
Backup Software-Veritas for Windows (5 X \$525)		5	2,625
Backup Software-Verites for Windows/Client (5 X \$580)		\$	2,900
Computer upgrades & replacements (5 X \$2,000)		\$	10,000
TRAVEL		\$	127,440
Indirect Cost Rate 23.1726%		Ş	2,317,232
•			
TOTAL: - Contract Costs		\$	18,008,069

u -



CENTRAL DISTRICT Yolanda Moore, Spysr. Kannika Vathanasombat Asst. Spysr. 5555 Ferguson Drive. #320 Commerce, CA 90022 (323) 869-8522

Eagle Rock Highland Park South Pasadena Lincoln Heights East Los Angeles Los Angeles Monterey Park Pasadena San Marino

NORTH DISTRICT

Michael Stampfli, Spysr. MaryAnn Wasiel, Asst. Spyr.

15643 Sherman Way, # 200 Van Nuvs. CA 91406 (818) 901-4375

Antelope Valley Arleta Burbank Calabasas Canoga Park Chatsworth West Valley Encino Glendale Granada Hills La Canada La Crescenta Lakeview Terrace Lancaster Mission Hills Montrose Newhall North Hills North Hollywood Northridae Pacoima Panorama City Palmdale Quartz Hill Reseda Saugus San Fernando Santa Clarita Sepulveda Sherman Oaks Studio City Sunland Sun Valley Svlmar Tarzana Toluca Lake Topanga Van Nuvs Verdugo City Verdugo Hills

West Lake Village

West Valley Woodland Hills

Tujunga Valencia

WEST DISTRICT

Julie Schauer, Spysr. Sharon Geraneo, Asst.Supvr. Lydia Boyd, Asst. Spysr. Ghezahen Asamere, Asst. Sup. 6053 Bristol Parkway

Culver City, CA 90230

(310) 665-8400

Baldwin Hills Bell Air **Beverly Hills** Carson **Culver City** Dominguez El Segundo Exposition park Gardena Harbor City Hawthome Hollywood Inglewood 1 awndale Lomita Los Angeles Malibu Marina Del Ray Pacific Palisades

Palos Verdes Redondo Beach San Pedro Santa Monica South District Southwest District Torrance Venice Vernon West L.A. Wilmington Playa Del Rey

Westchester

West Hollywood

Westwood

SAN GABRIEL DISTRICT

Luz Garces, Spysr.

5050 Commerce Drive Baidwin Park, CA 91706 (626) 430-5600

Albambra Arcadia Altadena Azusa **Baldwin Park** Claremont Covina Diamond Bar Duarte Fl Monte Glendora Hacienda Heights Industry Invindale La Puente La Veme Monrovia Pomona Roland Heights Rosemead San Dimas San Gabriel Sierra Madre South El Monte Temple City Walnut

West Covina

EAST DISTRICT

Anita Scott, Spysr.

5555 Ferguson, #320 Commerce, CA 90022 (323) 869-8517

Artecia Bell Relifiower **Bell Gardens** Cerritos Commerce Compton Downey Hawaiian Gardens **Huntington Park** 1 akewood La Mirada Long Beach

Los Angeles Lynwood Maywood Montebello Norwalk Paramount Pico Rivera Santa Fe Springs Signal Hills South Gate Whittier Watts

ICE/MR - UNIT

Maria Tafalla, Soysr. Ermelinda Tumbaga, Asst. Sp Paul Matsucka, Asst. Spvsr. Eula Leichman, Asst. Sup. 5555 Ferguson, Ste. 320 Commerce, CA 90022 (323) 869-8597

HOSPITAL & ANCILLARY UNIT

Eric Stone, Spysr. Shirley Singleton, Asst. Spysr. Rosario Grospe, Asst. Spysr. 5555 Ferguson, Ste. 320 Commerce, CA 90022 (323) 869-8507

HOME HEATLH AGENCY UNIT

Suzette Leverett, Snysr. Debra Johnson-Bates, Asst Spysr. Nancy Gochnaur, Asst. Spysr. 5555 Ferguson, Ste. 320 Commerce, CA 90022 (323) 869-8200

TRAINING UNIT

Marcelyn Cypert, Asst Spysr.

12440 E Imperial Hwv., Ste 522 Norwalk, CA 90650 (562) 345-6862

CLINIC. RECORDS & INSPECT

Adewole Adegoke, Spysr. Ernie Sahakian, Asst Spyst. 5555 Ferguson, Ste. 320 Commerce, CA 90022 (323) 869-8593

LIFE SAFETY SURVEY UNIT

Adewole Adeaoke, Spysr. Jack Taback, Asst. Spysr. 5050 Commerce Drive, Ste 105 Baldwin Park, CA 91706 (626) 430-5641

HEADQUARTERS OFFICE

Darlene Taylor, Chief Emest Pooleon, Asst. Chief 12440 E. Imperial Hwy, Ste 522 Norwalk, CA 90650 (562) 345-8684

LOS ANGELES COUNTY - HEALTH FACILITIES DIVISION TIER I WORKLOAD FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 10-01-2003 TO 9-30-2004 AS 10-01-2004

	SNF 100%	<u></u>		·—·				ICF/DD 100%	HHA 33%	Hospices		ESRD 33%
	Req'd Sur Ave Surve	veys = 419 y / Mo = 3	9 15			or	8%	Req'd Surveys = 264 Ave Survey / Mo = 22	Req'd Surveys = 59 Ave Survey / Mo = 5	Reg'd Surveys = 5 or 6yrs old Survey / 6 Years	28 or 6yrs old Survey / 6 Years	Req'd Surveys = 43 Ave Survey / Mo = 4+
	Acutes	Central	East	North	SGA		Monthly Total	ICF/DD	ННА	Hospice	ASC	ESRD
Oct	1 (1)		3) 7 (3)			5 (3)	30	10 p	1	1	1	
Nov	3 (2)	4	3 (3)	5	3 (3)	6 (a)	24	16 p	2 (1)		1	
Dec	3 _	8	5 (3)	5	4 (3)	4	29	23 ø	3			
Jan	3	5	6	9	4	3	30	16	6			4
Feb	4	7	6	5	12	7	41	22	6 (1)	2	3	1
Mar	5	9	8	7	8	6	43	28	11		2	2
Apr	3	8 _	8	7	7	6	39_	23	9		3	1
May	5	6	5	4	6	5	31	21	7 (2)	2		
Jun	8	8	7	7	8	4	42	29	6 (2)	1		
Jul	7	4_	12	6	6	8	43	30	6 (2)			1
Aug	7	3	8	7	6	10	41	25			1	
Sep	1	4		4	2	4	15	16	,		:	
Year to Date Total	54	74	79	76	76	71	408	277	60	6	10	9
% Complete	108%	101%	105%	106%	109%	101%	100%	105%	102%	60%	13%	18%
# Projected By 9-30-2004	50	73	75	72	170	.70	410	262	59	1-10	78	51
% Projected - 100 By 9-30-2004	100%	100%	100%	100%	100% -	-100%	100%	100%	.100%	100%	/100%	100%
Total Facilities		73_	75	72	70	70_	410_	262	297	42	164	131
# Outstanding Facilities		1	0	0	0	2	3	0	3	4	68	42

LOS ANGELES COUNTY - HEALTH FACILITIES DIVISION TIER I WORKLOAD FEDERAL, FTSCAT, YEAR 10-01-2004 TO 9-30-2005 AS 10-04-2005

	SNF 100% Req'd Surv Ave Surve	veys = 409				or	8%	ICF/DD 100% Req'd Surveys = 262 Ave Survey / Mo = 22	HHA 33% Req'd Surveys = 62 State got 33 Ave Survey / Mo = 8	Reg'd Surveys = 5 or 6yrs old	ASC Req'd Surveys = 22 or 6yrs old Survey / 6 Years	ESRD 33% Req'd Surveys = 43 Acutual FY 86 Ave Survey / Mo = 4+
		- 					Monthly				ASC	ESRD
	Acutes	Central	_East	North	SGA	West	Total	ICF/DD	ННА	Hospice	ASC	ESKU
Oct	3 (1)	5	7	8	7	4	34	5	4	1		12
Nov	3	2	. 4	6	4	4	23	18	4 0			12
Dec	3	8 (3)	88	6	8	7	40	21	5	<u> </u>		9
Jan	5	6	3	_3	6	11	34_	27	5			2
Feb	2	7	5 ო	5	4 m	5	28	16	6		11	
Mar	2	5	7	6	6	8	34	20	6 a		2	
Apr	4	8	8	5	8	6	39	27	7 (2)			
May	3	7	4	7	2	4	27	22	6 ·			
Jun	5	5	3	6	9	7	35	22	10	1		
Jul	6	5 _	8	6	6	2	33	31	. 4 (2)		1	
Aug	4	9	8	9	7	7	44	15	6 (2)		ļ 	
Sep	3	5	9	4	4	4	29	15	1 (2)			
Year to Date Total	43	72	74	71	71	69	400	239	55	2	4	35
% Complete	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	97%	98%_	91%	89%	20%	5%	69%
# Projected	3/43	72	75	77	認識	71	403	262	621	5	75	86
% Projected # 4+12 By 09-30-2005	100%	100%	100%	100%	'ታ ፡- ዓ 100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total Facilities	43	72	75	71	71	71	403	262	295	46	164	128
# Outstanding Facilities		0	1	0	0	2	3_	23	7	3	71	51

Tier I Stats 51004 5/18/2006

LOS ANGELES COUNTY - HEALTH FACILITIES DIVISION TIER I WORKLOAD FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 10-01-2005 TO 9-30-2006 AS 05-17-2006

	SNF 100%							ICF/DD 100%	Req'd Surveys = 128		ASC Req'd Surveys = 26 or 6yrs old	ESRD 33% Req'd Surveys = 43 Acutual FY 78
	Req'd Sun Ave Surve					or	8%	Req'd Surveys = 267 Ave Survey / Mo = 22	State got XX Ave Survey / Mo = 11	Survey / 6 Years	Survey / 6 Years	Ave Survey / Mo = 4+
	Acules	Central	East	North	SGA	West	Monthly Total	ICF/DD	ННА	Hospice	ASC	ESRD
Oct	4	5	6	5	7	_ 1	28	9	8(4)			1
Nov	1	6	6	4	3	2	22	12	10			
Dec	4 (5)	5	3	6	9	5	32	21	4			
Jan	4	4	6	3	4	8 _	29	15	4			
Feb	2	6	4	7	7	4	30	15	5			
Mar	4	7	2	8	4	2	27	20	10			
Apr	1	2	3	1		3	10	8	5			
May							0					
Jun		ļ					0					
Jul							0					
Aug							0					
Sep							0					
Year to Date Total	20	35	30	34	34	25	178	100	46	0	0	1
% Complete	47%	49%	40%	46%_	49%	35%	44%	37%	36%	0%	0%	1%_
# Projected By 06-30-2006	-32	54	56	56	53	54	2305	200	96	2.4	0% 56	59
% Projected	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	.75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%	75%
Total Facilities		72	75	74	70	72	406	267	335	53	171	130
# Outstanding Facilities		37	45	40	36	47	228	167	82	3	74	77